

**OCR**

Oxford Cambridge and RSA

Thursday 9 June 2016 – Afternoon

**A2 GCE GEOGRAPHY****F763/01** Global Issues

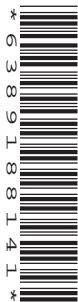
Candidates answer on the Answer Booklet.

**OCR supplied materials:**

- 12 page Answer Booklet (OCR12) (sent with general stationery)
- Insert (F763/01/1 – inserted)

**Other materials required:**

None

**Duration:** 2 hours 30 minutes**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- The Insert will be found inside this document.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the Answer Booklet. Please write clearly and in capital letters.
- Use black ink. HB pencil may be used for graphs and diagrams only.
- Answer **three** questions from **Section A**, at least **one** from **Environmental Issues** and at least **one** from **Economic Issues**.
- Answer **two** questions from **Section B**, **one** from **Environmental Issues** and **one** from **Economic Issues**.
- Answer **five** questions in total.
- Read each question carefully. Make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Do **not** write in the bar codes.

**INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

- The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.
- The total number of marks for this paper is **90**.
- You will be assessed on your ability to synthesise the knowledge, understanding and skills derived from your Advanced GCE Geography course and in your answers you should show understanding of connections between the different aspects of Geography represented in the whole of the A level Geography specification.
- You are advised to spend approximately **20 minutes** on each question in **Section A** and **45 minutes** on each question in **Section B**.
- This document consists of **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

**INSTRUCTION TO EXAMS OFFICER/INVIGILATOR**

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## SECTION A

Answer **three** questions, selecting at least **one** from **Environmental Issues** and at least **one** from **Economic Issues**.

Figs 1 to 6 relate to particular areas of Environmental or Economic Geography.

Candidates are reminded that they should draw on concepts from their entire AS/A2 course to help identify issues and suggest strategies when answering these questions.

### Environmental Issues

#### Earth hazards

- 1 Study **Fig. 1**, which shows a fact file referring to flooding in Pakistan, 2010.

Outline a geographical issue indicated and suggest appropriate strategies for its management. [10]

#### Ecosystems and environments under threat

- 2 Study **Fig. 2**, which shows global distribution of animal and plant species at risk of local extinction, 2013.

Outline a geographical issue indicated and suggest appropriate strategies for its management. [10]

#### Climatic hazards

- 3 Study **Fig. 3**, which shows an extract adapted from a text on climatic hazards.

Outline a geographical issue indicated and suggest appropriate strategies for its management. [10]

### Economic Issues

#### Population and resources

- 4 Study **Fig. 4**, which shows population and resource production (wheat yields) for the European Union (EU) and sub-Saharan Africa 2000–2015.

Outline a geographical issue indicated and suggest appropriate strategies for its management. [10]

#### Globalisation

- 5 Study **Fig. 5**, which shows origins of parts used by a TNC (trans-national corporation) in making an aeroplane.

Outline a geographical issue indicated and suggest appropriate strategies for its management. [10]

#### Development and inequalities

- 6 Study **Fig. 6**, which shows the percentage of households with access to piped water in urban areas in selected countries.

Outline a geographical issue indicated and suggest appropriate strategies for its management. [10]

## SECTION B

Answer **two** questions, selecting **one** from **Environmental Issues** and **one** from **Economic Issues**.

**Environmental Issues**

Answer **one** of the following questions.

**Earth hazards**

- 7 'The most serious impacts of earth hazards are short term.' How far do you agree? [30]
- 8 Evaluate the relative contributions of physical and human factors in causing mass movement hazards. [30]

**Ecosystems and environments under threat**

- 9 To what extent is environmental change the result of physical factors? [30]
- 10 'Unintended consequences of human activities pose the severest threats to physical environments.' Discuss. [30]

**Climatic hazards**

- 11 'The impacts of climatic hazards tend to last no more than a few days.' Discuss. [30]
- 12 Assess the extent to which extreme weather brought by depressions only has economic impacts. [30]

**Economic Issues**

Answer **one** of the following questions.

**Population and resources**

- 13 To what extent is population increase a threat to the sustainable management of resources? [30]
- 14 Evaluate the relative significance of social factors in population change. [30]

**Globalisation**

- 15 'Economic advantages are the main effect of globalisation.' How far do you agree? [30]
- 16 'Aid is more of a hindrance than a help to LEDCs.' Discuss. [30]

**Development and inequalities**

- 17 'Historical factors are so often the cause of a lack of development.' Discuss the validity of this statement. [30]
- 18 Evaluate the effectiveness of strategies aimed at reducing inequalities in any **one** named country. [30]

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