Vrite your name here Surname	Other nar	nes
Pearson Edexcel GCE	Centre Number	Candidate Number
Psycholo	gy	
Advanced Subsid Unit 1: Social and		logy
	iary Cognitive Psycho Afternoon	Paper Reference 6PS01/01

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
 - there may be more space than you need.

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
 - use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.
- Questions labelled with an asterisk (*) are ones where the quality of your written communication will be assessed
 - you should take particular care on these questions with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ▶



SECTION A

Answer ALL questions. You are advised to spend approximately 15 minutes on Section A.

Some questions must be answered with a cross in a box \boxtimes . If you change your mind about an answer, put a line through the box \boxtimes and then mark your new answer with a cross \boxtimes .

For questions 1–7 choose ONE answer from A, B, C or D.

- 1 In Milgram's (1963) original study, how many participants took part in the experiment?

 - B 40

 - **D** 60

(Total for Question 1 = 1 mark)

- **2** Forgetting could be described as:
 - **A** problems with interpreting information
 - **B** having the correct environmental cues at retrieval

 - **D** problems with accessing information

(Total for Question 2 = 1 mark)

- **3** Which type of experimental design means that all participants take part in all experimental conditions?
 - A Repeated measures
 - **B** Independent groups
 - C Laboratory experiment
 - **D** Field experiment

(Total for Question 3 = 1 mark)

4	Leve	ls of	processing framework was proposed by:		
	X	A	Tulving et al		
	X	В	Craik and Lockhart		
	X	C	Godden and Baddeley		
	X	D	Tajfel et al		
			(Total for Question 4 = 1 mark)		
5	\/\bic	h 🗛	ne of the following strategies can be used to deal with order effects?		
,	VVIIIC		Randomisation		
		A			
	×	В	Operationalisation		
	X	C	Dispersion		
	X	D	Generalisation		
_			(Total for Question 5 = 1 mark)		
6	char	acte	is planning an experiment on Social Psychology. To avoid demand ristics, she did not tell the participants the truth about the aim of her . This is called:		
	X	A	informed consent		
	X	В	confidentiality		
	X	c	right to withdraw		
	X	D	deception		
			(Total for Question 6 = 1 mark)		
7					
	X	A	Mode		
	X	В	Mean		
	X	c	Range		
	X	D	Median		
			(Total for Question 7 = 1 mark)		
			(Total for Question 7 – 1 mark)		



FO	r qu	estic	ons 8 and 9 choose TWO answers from A, B, C, D and E.
8			wo of the following research methods have you studied in the ve Approach?
	X	A	Natural experiment
	\times	В	Interview
	×	C	Field experiment
	×	D	Correlation
	×	Ε	Naturalistic observation
			(Total for Question 8 = 2 marks)
9		ich t fals	wo of the following statements about Hofling et al's (1966) study e?
	X	A	The instructions were given over the phone.
	×	В	Participants were unaware they were taking part in a study.
	X	C	Some of the participants were doctors.
	×		Some of the participants were doctors. The nurses were prevented from administering a dangerous drug.
	X	D	The nurses were prevented from administering a dangerous drug.

SECTION B

	Answer ALL questions. You are advised to spend approximately 40 minutes on Section B.
10	There are many examples in world history when two ethnic groups or two nations live peacefully alongside each other for many years. However, conflict then develops, which could last for decades, with one group wanting to destroy the other.
	Using your knowledge of psychological research into prejudice and obedience, explain why such conflicts may develop.
•••••	
	(Total for Question 10 = 5 marks)



11 (a) Describe Godden and Baddeley's (1975) study on cue-dependent forgetting.	(5)

(b) Evaluate Godden and Baddeley's (1975) study in terms of reliability and generalisability.	
	(3)
(Total for Question 11 = 8	marks)



2 As a part of your course you conducted an experiment within the Cogn Approach.	nitive
(a) Write a fully operationalised experimental/alternative hypothesis for experiment in the Cognitive Approach.	or your (2)

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(b) Describe the procedure of your experiment from the Cognitive Approach.	
	(4)



Approach, and explain ho	•			(4)
First variable				
Second variable				
d) Outline one problem that experiment in the Cognitiv		lanning and/or ca	rrying out your	
	P.P. STATE			(2)



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- 13 In the Social Approach you will have studied the Agency Theory of obedience.
 - (a) The following four statements about the Agency Theory are either true or false.

Put a tick () in the correct box to indicate whether each statement is **true** or **false**.

(4)

Statement about Agency Theory	True	False
The autonomous state is when individuals decide what to do for themselves		
Individuals are socialised to obey legitimate authority figures		
Moral strain occurs when an individual is happy to obey an authority figure		
Agency Theory was proposed by Hofling et al		

(b) Evaluate the Agency Theory of obedience, using evidence from psychological research.	
	(4)

(Total for Question 13 = 8 marks)
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TOTAL EOD SECTION B - 22 MADES



SECTION C

	Answer ALL questions. You are advised to spend approximately 25 minutes on Section C.
14	In the Social Approach you will have studied a key issue.
	Describe the key issue you have studied in the Social Approach.
•••••	
	(Total for Question 14 = 4 marks)



escribe and evaluate the Levels of Processing framework, with re roup of friends might learn the traffic rules.	eference to how the
roup of menus might learn the traine rules.	(12)





(Total for Question 15 = 12 marks) TOTAL FOR SECTION C = 16 MARKS TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS	
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